

## Intimations.

UNITED ASBESTOS ORIENTAL  
AGENCY, LIMITED.

**SOLE AGENTS IN  
HONGKONG, CHINA, JAPAN AND THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.**

**UNIONED ASBESTOS COMPANY, LIMITED, LONDON,**  
**PIONEERS OF THE ASBESTOS TRADE.**  
*Contractors to H.M. Government, and the Principal English, Indian, Colonial and Foreign  
 Railways, including the Imperial Railways of Japan.*

**MANUFACTURERS OF**  
The Best Qualities of ASBESTOS and RUBBER GOODS for the Very HIGHEST PRESSURES,  
Cheaper Qualities for LOW PRESSURES.


The "VICTOR" METALLIC PACKING has been adopted by the Admiralty  
for use throughout Her Majesty's Navy.

The "VICTOR" METALLIC JOINTING MATERIALS for Steam and Hydraulic Joints,  
Manhole and Mudhole Doors, &c., are also used on every Battleship, Cruiser, Gunboat, Torpedo-  
boat and Transport in H.M. Service.

IN TWO QUALITIES. *Non-conducting Composition for Boilers, Hot-water Tanks, Pipes, &c.*  
*SPECIAL QUOTATIONS FOR QUANTITIES.*  
 SUPERINTENDENT.....THOS. SKINNER.  
 DODWELL, CARLILL & Co.,  
 General Agents.

## AUSTRALIAN WINES

## AUSTRALIAN WINES


 FROM THE  
**COOLALTA VINEYARDS,**  
 NEW SOUTH WALES.  
**HOCK. CLARET.**  
 ESTD. 1864.  
 TELEPHONE—76.

**CHABLIS & BURGUNDY.**

15, Queen's Road,  
Hongkong, 23rd March, 1897

# NUNOBIKI NATURAL

## MINERAL WATER.

FROM THE SPRINGS OF THE WELL-KNOWN NUNOBIKI  
WATERFALLS IN KOBE.

Analysed and pronounced by the IMPERIAL JAPANESE HYGIENIC LABORATORY OF OSAKA, to be effective in the treatment of CONSUMPTION, CHRONIC

CATARRH OF THROAT and WIND PIPE, all complaints of LIVER, STOMACH and INTESTINE, RHEUMATISM, SUPERABUNDANCE OF BLOOD.

BLOOD, &c.      APPLY TO      L. M. ALVARES & CO.,

Hongkong, 12th March, 1897.

SOLE AGENTS,  
No. 17, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.

[443]

**ONCE A WEEK  
THE BEST  
OF THE WEEK**

# STREICH

ALL SIZES KEPT IN STOCK BY

Hongkong, 1st March, 1897. SCHEELE & CO.,  
SOLE AGENTS. 1385

**FOR SALE.**  
—: (o) :—

**G. H. MUMM & CO'S CHAMPAGNE.**

In cases of 2 doz. pints.....\$35 per case.  
do. 1 doz quarts.....\$33 do

SHEWAN, TOMES & Co.

Hongkong, 13th February 1947

**W. BREWER & CO.**  
*JUST LANDED.*

A LARGE STOCK AND GREAT VARIETY OF  
LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S  
TENNIS SHOES

TENNIS SHOES.  
LADIES and GENTLEMEN'S  
HOUSE SLIPPERS

HOUSE SLIPPERS,  
(VERY CHEAP.)  
Hankow, 5th March 1904. [18]

## THE PHARMACY.

HAVE NOW A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ATKINSON'S PERFUMES AND ARE SOLE  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**WHITE HEATHER BOUQUET.**

Sole Agents for VIN PASTEUR the great French Nerve Tonic.  
Also Sole Agents for the now well-known JAPANESE TABLE WATER  
**TAN SAN.**  
FLETCHER & CO.

53) **CARMICHAEL & CO.**

*[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to poor scan quality.]*

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Today's  
Advertisements.THEATRE ROYAL  
CITY HALL.  
SOCIETY'S RE-UNIONS.Continued Tulyant Success of the Most-  
travelled Entertainment to existence,  
**HUDSON'S SURPRISE  
PARTY.**TO-NIGHT! TO-NIGHT! TO-NIGHT!!!  
ANOTHER GREAT AND GLORIOUS  
PROGRAMME,  
EVERYTHING NEW,  
IntroducingA symposium of sweet song and sustained  
acrobatics,  
And such nice features in the show,  
And the show is not "abohat."  
It's the best of its kind in Hongkong.  
That's a big say, is it not?  
It is true, though, and we are cormorants for  
truth.Instantaneous "catch-on" of our impersonations  
of peculiar people,  
Complete capture of the convocation by our  
amusing performers.  
The clever company consistently causing  
astonishment,  
And the heart of the manager pulsates with a  
great joy.Prices as Usual.  
Box Plan at Messrs. W. ROBINSON & Co.'s  
Music Warehouse.  
Smiling at 9 P.M.THOS. P. HUDSON.  
Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [532]GOVERNMENT NOTIFICATION.  
No. 112.INFORMATION has been received from the  
Military Authorities that ARTILLERY  
PRACTICE will take place from the 9th to 15th  
April, 1897, (Sundays excepted), between the  
hours of 8 A.M. and 5 P.M. daily, as follows:—From Belchers' in Western and North-  
Western directions.  
From Lyemun in Eastern and North-  
Eastern directions.All Ships, Junks, and other Vessels are cau-  
tioned to keep clear of the ranges.The inhabitants of the houses near Belchers'  
are warned to keep their glass windows open  
during the PRACTICE, and all people working  
in the vicinity of Belchers' Batteries are also  
warned to keep clear of that part which will be  
indicated by runners placed on sentry for the  
purpose.By Command,  
J. H. STEWART LOCKHART,  
Colonial Secretary.Colonial Secretary's Office,  
Hongkong, 27th March, 1897. [539]

## OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

FOR LONDON, VIA SUEZ CANAL.

THE Company's Steamship

"PATROCLUS,"

Captain Dickens, will be despatched as above  
TO-MORROW, the 30th instant, at Noon.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [486]

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY,  
LIMITED.

FOR SHANGHAI.

THE Company's Steamship

"HUNAN,"

Captain Fraser, will be despatched as above on  
WEDNESDAY, the 31st instant, at Noon.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 28th March, 1897. [534]

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY,  
LIMITED.

FOR TIENTSIN.

THE Company's Steamship

"KWEIYANG,"

Captain Overbridge, will be despatched as above  
on THURSDAY, the 1st April, at 2 P.M.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [494]

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY,  
LIMITED.

FOR KOBE (DIRECT).

THE Company's Steamship

"CHANGSHA,"

Captain Williams, will be despatched as above  
on THURSDAY, the 1st April, at 4 P.M.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [526]

FOR SINGAPORE, HAVRE AND  
HAMBURG.(Calling at NAPLES for landing Passengers if  
sufficient inducement offers.)(Taking Cargo at through rates to ANTWERP,  
AMSTERDAM, ROTTERDAM, LIEBON,  
OPORTO, LONDON, LIVERPOOL and BREMEN.)

THE Steamship

"AGLAI,"

Captain Madsen, will be despatched for the  
above Ports on FRIDAY, the 2nd April, at  
5 P.M.  
This Steamer has Superior Accommodation for  
First and Second Class Passengers and  
carries a Doctor and a Stewardess.For Freight or Passage, apply to  
SIEMSEN & Co.,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [535]

## "SHELL" LINE OF STEAMERS.

FOR HAVRE, LONDON AND HAMBURG.

(Taking Cargo at through rates to COPENHAGEN,  
STOCKHOLM, NORKOPING, GZLE,  
DANTZIG and KONGSBERG, with transshipment  
in HAMBURG.)

THE Company's Steamship

"COWRIE,"

Captain Parsons, will be despatched as above  
on SATURDAY, the 10th April.  
For Freight, apply to  
ARNHOLD, KARBERG & Co.,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [536]

Today's  
Advertisements.CATHAY CHAPTER.  
No. 1165.A REGULAR CONVOCATION of the  
above CHAPTER will be held in the  
FREMASON'S HALL, Zealand Street, THIS  
EVENING, the 29th instant, at 8.30 for 9 p.m.  
precisely. Visiting Companions are cordially  
invited to attend.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [505]

VICTORIA CHAPTER.  
No. 125, E.C.AN EMERGENCY CONVOCATION of the  
above CHAPTER will be held in the  
FREMASON'S HALL, Zealand Street, on FRIDAY,  
the 2nd April, at 8.30 for 9 p.m.  
precisely. Visiting Companions are cordially  
invited to attend.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [533]

## TO LET.

FURNISHED or UNFURNISHED,  
"SUN KAM SHAN" VILLA,  
ROBINSON ROAD, Corner of PEEL  
STREET,  
Opposite "THE BUNGALOW,"  
From or after 15th April, 1897.  
Apply at house or toJOHN LEMM,  
Architect,  
64, Queen's Road Central.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [533]

FROM SEATTLE, YOKOHAMA  
AND KOBE.

THE Company's Steamship

"WAKANOURA MARU,"

having arrived from above Ports, Consignees  
of Cargo are requested to take IMMEDIATE  
DELIVERY of their Goods on-ship or from  
alongside. Any Cargo impeding the discharge  
of the vessel will be landed and stored at Con-  
signees' risk and expense.Bills of Lading will be countersigned by the  
NIPPON YU EN KAISHA.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [540]

THE CHINA MUTUAL STEAM NAVA-  
TION COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

FROM GLASGOW, LIVERPOOL AND  
SINGAPORE.

THE Company's Steamship

"KINTUCK,"

having arrived from the above Ports, Consignees  
of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods  
are being landed at their risk into the Godowns  
of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and  
Godown Company, Kowloon, whence delivery  
may be obtained.No Claims will be admitted after the Goods  
have left the Godowns, and all Claims must be  
sent in to the Office of the Underwriter before  
Noon on the 3rd April, or they will not be  
recognized.All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are  
to be left in the Godowns where they will be  
examined on SATURDAY, the 3rd April, at  
3 P.M.No Fire Insurance has been effected, and any  
Goods remaining in the Godowns after the 4th  
April, will be subject to rent.Bills of Lading will be countersigned by  
HOLLIDAY, WISE & Co.,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [537]

## "SHIRE" LINE OF STEAMERS.

FOR NAGASAKI, KOBE AND YOKOHAMA.

THE Steamship

"MERIONETHSHIRE,"

Captain Davies, will be despatched as above  
on or about TUESDAY, the 6th April.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
DODWELL, CARILL & Co.,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [541]

## Intimations.

DAKIN, CRUICKSHANK &  
COMPANY,  
VICTORIA DISPENSARY,  
HONGKONG.

## AERATED WATERS.

SIMPLE AERATED WATER.

SODA WATER.

LEMONADE.

GINGER ALE.

SARSAPARILLA.

RASPBERRYADE, &amp;c.

DAKIN, CRUICKSHANK & Co.'s WATERS are  
made under the constant supervision of a duly  
qualified English Chemist and will bear com-  
parison with the best English Manufactures.Special terms to HOTELS, CLUBS, MESSIES and  
other Large Consumers.Any complaints should be addressed to the  
Manager.

Hongkong, 1st March, 1897. [3792]

## NOTICES TO CORRESPONDENTS.

It is requested that all communications relating to Subscriptions,  
Advertisements, &c., be addressed to the "Manager, Hongkong  
Telegraph," and not to the Editor.Letters on Editorial matters to be sent to "The Editor" and  
not to individual members of the staff.Communications intended for publication must be accompanied  
by the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for  
publication; but as evidence of good faith.While the columns of the Hongkong Telegraph will always  
be open for the free discussion by correspondents of all questions  
affecting public interests, it must be distinctly understood that  
the Editor does not in any way hold himself responsible for  
opinions thus expressed.Advertisements are requested to forward all notices intended for  
insertion in this paper not later than Three o'clock on the day  
on which the early publication of the paper.Advertisements and Subscriptions which are not ordered for a  
fixed period will be continued until discontinued.The Hongkong Telegraph has the largest circulation of any  
English newspaper published in the Far East, and it is therefore the  
best medium for Advertisers. Terms are on request on application.  
The Hongkong Telegraph is a member of the Telephone Central  
Exchange, 11, N. 1, Telephone "Central" 11, N. 1, Telephone "Central" 11, N. 1.

## Intimation.

A. S. WATSON & CO.,  
LIMITED.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1841.

WINES  
AND  
SPIRITS.ALL these are selected by our London House,  
bought direct at first hand, imported in wood  
and bottled by ourselves, thus saving all inter-  
mediate profits, and enabling us to supply the  
best growths at MODERATE PRICES.PRICE LISTS, with Full Details, to be had on  
Application.PORT after removal should be rested a month  
before use. When required for drinking at  
once it should be ordered to be decanted at the  
DISPENSARY before being sent out.SHERRY.—Excellent Dinner and After Dinner  
Wines of very superior Vinages. All are  
true Xeres Wines.CLARET.—Our Claret, including the lowest  
Prices, are guaranteed to be the genuine  
product of the juice of the grape and are not  
artificially made from raisins and currants,  
as is generally the case with Cheap Wines.BRANDY.—All our Brandy is guaranteed to be  
pure COGNAC, the difference in price being  
merely a question of age and vintage.WHISKEY.—All our Whiskey is of excellent  
quality and of greater age than most brands  
in the market. The SCOTCH WHISKEY  
marked "E" is universally popular, and is  
pronounced by the best local connoisseurs  
to be superior to any other brand in the  
Hongkong market.We only guarantee our WINES and SPIRITS  
to be genuine when bought direct from us in the  
Colony or from our authorized Agents at the  
Coast Ports.

## A. S. WATSON &amp; CO., LTD.

THE HONGKONG DISPENSARY.

Hongkong, 15th September, 1896. [6]

## BIRTH.

At Chatham, London, on the 23rd February,  
the wife of H. E. A. HOLLS (Hongkong and  
Whampoa Dock Co.), of a daughter.

## DEATH.

At Sea, on the 24th February, the Hon.  
MARION LIZZIE, British Resident, Negri Sem-  
bilan, second son of Thomas, third Baron Rib-  
blesdale; aged 40.

## The Hongkong Telegraph

HONGKONG, MONDAY, MARCH 29, 1897.

## A CHANGE FOR THE BETTER.

We note, with a very considerable  
degree of satisfaction, that the Secretary  
of State has put an end to the use, in the  
Gaol, for purposes of punishment, of the  
brutal rattan and that the instrument to  
be used in future, both for adults and for  
boys under sixteen, is the birch.The object of punishment is to deter by the  
infliction of pain. The object is not to  
seek revenge or satisfaction by the  
infliction of bodily injury. The use of  
the rattan always resulted in serious  
bodily injury, and sometimes, as we have  
seen, was followed by death. The  
birch will give pain, and pain enough if  
effectively handled, and is not likely to do  
any grievous bodily harm.Of course the Government has not  
published the despatch from the Secretary  
of State, nor made known to any one outside  
of the charmed-circle of the Executive  
Council that any action had been taken or  
any instructions given in consequence of the  
death last year of two men under the  
rattan, and of the report of the Commission  
appointed to investigate and report on the  
modes of punishment in use  
in Victoria Gaol. We have only ascer-  
tained the fact from an examination of  
the new code of Rules and Regulations  
for the management of the prison published  
in the Gazette on Saturday last, from  
which, without beat of drum or notice of  
any kind, the rattan has retired, never, we  
hope, to be restored. We take some  
credit to ourselves for its abolition and for  
compelling the Government to take prompt  
action in respect of the death of the last  
prisoner in June, 1896, the Coroner having  
utterly failed to perform his duty in the  
premises.In looking over the new Rules and  
Regulations, which appear in many  
respects an improvement on the old, we  
notice one or two apparent slips to which  
we would ask the attention of the  
authorities. Section 39 appears to be a  
needless repetition of section 36. Section  
38 seems to imply that the Governor—of  
the Colony, it must be, and not of the  
Gaol, as the title of the Chief of the Gaol isSuperintendent—has power to confiscate  
a prisoner's money or property. In  
sections 280 and 281, by which it is  
provided that ordinary prison offences  
not otherwise punishable with the birch  
may be so punished, if the offences  
are of a character requiring to be  
suppressed by "extraordinary means" or  
if the Superintendent is of opinion that his  
powers are insufficient, and by which it is  
further provided that no corporal punish-  
ment shall in any case be inflicted without  
the written authority of the Governor,  
there seems to be a serious omission.  
The supervision of the Governor over  
such sentences must be wholly ineffec-  
tive unless the Superintendent and  
Justices authorising corporal punishment  
are required to forward to the Governor  
not merely the evidence in the case, but  
also a special report on the facts and  
circumstances which in the particular case  
render the application of "extraordinary  
means" necessary and proper. The  
Governor is constituted a Court of Review  
over the Superintendent and Justices and  
unless he is provided with all the materials  
he had before them and on which they  
exercised their discretion, he cannot  
perform his functions. The evidence  
against the prisoner will not by itself  
furnish all the required material for a  
reconsideration.

## NOTES AND COMMENTS.

## ENGLAND'S POLICY IN THE FAR EAST.

Our readers will doubtless remember  
that last June we mentioned that we had  
received a visit from Messrs TOKUTOMI  
and FUKAI, Proprietors and Editors of some  
leading Japanese journals, who were pro-  
ceeding on a tour to Europe to study the  
different systems of government and social  
and political economy in force in the  
various countries, but more especially  
that of England. By to-day's mail we  
received the following, very interesting  
account of their views on England and  
her policy, which may be of interest to our  
readers as being those of intelligent men  
looking at the question from an outsider's  
point of view. Their conclusions  
have not been hastily arrived at in patent  
from the fact that they have visited nearly  
all the principal countries of Europe.  
Their observations are as follow:—"When we met you last June you were not  
loath to confess that the British policy in the  
Far East was not strong enough and that you  
were very sorry about it. Indeed, it seemed to  
be recognised on all hands that the influence  
and prestige of Great Britain in the Far East suffered  
considerably since the war between Japan and  
China. There was growing in certain quarters  
a sort of despair about the capability of Great  
Britain. She was thought to have become too  
old to be capable of strong and decisive  
actions. We confess that we were rather inclined  
to share this misgiving. Judging from her recent  
actions and non-actions in the Far East, this  
inclination on our part was not wholly unreason-  
able. But, seeing England actually and com-  
paring it with the countries of Europe, we have  
been firmly convinced that it is a great mistake  
to disparage the strength of the English nation.  
England is not surpassed by any other country,  
not only in the wealth and strength already  
accumulated, but also in vigour, vitality, and  
resources. The reason why she seems some-  
times to be inactive and even weak is that her  
territory is so scattered over the world that  
she cannot be always vigilant in all  
quarters. She is sometimes negligent of her  
interests in certain parts of her territory, and  
we confess this has been the case with her  
recent policy in the Far East. Not that she  
has become incapable of strong and decisive action,  
but that she has not paid sufficient attention to  
the affairs of the Far East.""We have had occasion to talk with many  
prominent Englishmen and have been surprised  
at their incomplete and inaccurate knowl-  
edge of the situation of affairs in the Far East.  
Here is the key for the solution of the question  
why English policy has not been strong enough  
in the Far East.""Under these circumstances we think it is  
highly desirable that Englishmen who are in  
the Far East should do their best to draw the  
attention of their countrymen at home to the  
affairs of that quarter.""Nobody can deny that Russian influence has  
an ascendancy in China, and this fact cannot  
be to the detriment of the interests of Great  
Britain. Great Britain may not be in need of  
more territory, but it is desirable for her to  
secure as wide a field for her commerce as pos-  
sible. For this purpose she must take measures,  
before it is too late, to counterbalance the Rus-  
sian influence in the Far East, because it is  
evident that the prosperity of commerce is closely  
connected with international politics.""The attitude of England at the close of the  
Japan-China war was unmistakably struck the  
Japanese people. As well-wishers of England  
we have been most anxious to see her adopt a  
more decisive policy in the Far East, and are  
very glad to have found that she is by no means  
incapable of doing so. Much will depend,  
however, on whether you stimulate your country-  
men at home sufficiently or not."THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE JUBILEE  
COMMITTEE.We are not red-hot supporters of the  
Honourable C. P. CHATZAR at all times and  
under all circumstances. He has made  
mistakes at times under what we conceive to  
be the strong influence of his personal  
interests and natural prepossessions; We do  
not blame him. Such mistakes are  
unavoidable. They do not expose him to  
condemnation. They only put us on our  
guard and prevent us following him  
blindly in all things. But he is a man of  
strong common sense, of very great busi-  
ness knowledge and experience, of sound  
judgment in most things, with a very  
keen insight into the future. He is an  
able and an active man, and whatsoever  
his hand findeth to do he doeth with all  
his might. He has held a leading position  
for many years in Hongkong and his  
leading has in the main been successful.  
We think he is in his proper place as  
Chairman of the Jubilee Committee, and  
if there are any honours or rewards at all  
likely to attach to the holder of that  
position he has, considering his services tothe Colony, the best right to be placed in  
the way of them. We do not think, with  
the utmost respect for Sir JOHN CARRINGTON,  
his high position, his great abilities, and  
the warm interest he takes in everything  
that concerns the Colony, that he has yet  
been long enough among us to have a fair  
claim to be constituted the leader and  
mouthpiece of the community on a great  
occasion. His time, we are sure, will  
come, and the longer he remains with us  
the more highly he will be honoured and  
esteemed, but his time is not yet. His  
friends are doing him no service in  
complaining now.

## A FAIRLY REPRESENTATIVE BODY.

We do not like Committees for public  
purposes appointed by the Governor. He  
is not the community and is not very  
closely in touch with it. The Jubilee  
Committee should have been elected. We  
need not say that we do not care to see  
Government officials, either, on such  
committees. Their allegiance to the  
Government hampers them in many cases.  
Fortunately the Jubilee Committee has  
only three out of twenty-seven, and it  
seems to us, with all respect to the critics,  
that it is a very fairly representative Com-  
mittee and one capable of doing very  
good work. (Eight or nine of the men  
are good workers and organisers. Of  
course the inclusion in it of Dr. Ho KAY's  
name was an oversight, but Mr. COOPER  
will before he leaves the Colony be able  
to give valuable assistance. We under-  
stand he is not going just yet.

## TELEGRAMS.

## REUTER'S MESSAGES.

## LORD SALISBURY.

LONDON, March 26th.

Lord Salisbury has gone to the Riviera to  
reconquer after an attack of influenza.

## GREECE AND THE POWERS.

Greece has presented a fresh Note to the  
Powers in which she protests against their action  
in regard to Crete and holds them answerable  
for the result.

## AUSTRIA ON THE QUIVIVE.

An Austrian cruiser has captured a Greek  
steamer and a sailing ship which were carrying  
volunteers and ammunition to Crete.

## (From Australian Papers.)

## HONGKONG NAVAL WORKS.

LONDON, March 5th.

The Admiralty has authorised the expenditure  
of £100,000 at Hongkong, with the view of  
making the port a first-class naval base.

## SIR GEORGE O'BRIEN PROMOTED.

LONDON, March 2nd.

Sir George Thomas Michael O'Brien,  
K.C.M.G., formerly Colonial Secretary of Hong-  
kong, has been appointed to succeed the late  
Sir J. B. Thurston as Governor of Fiji and  
High Commissioner for the Western Pacific.

## (From L'Avenir du Tonkin.)

## THE CRETAN DIFFICULTY.

PARIS, March 20th.

It is certain that the blockade of Greece  
will commence ten days hence if the blockade  
of Crete is ineffective.

## (From Koba Chronicle.)

RAILWAY CONSTRUCTIONS IN  
FORMOSA.

TOKIO, March 19th.

The Government has submitted to the Lower  
House a Bill for granting a subsidy to the  
Formosa Railway Co. of 15,000,000 yen, equal  
to 6 per cent. of the Company's capital. It  
is proposed that this amount should be spread  
over twelve years, and it will be drawn from the  
indemnity money.

## THE IMPORT TARIFF.

TOKIO, March 17th.

The House of Representatives assembled at  
1.30 p.m.Mr. Abe Okinoda, reporting the proceedings of  
the Import Tariff Bill Committee, stated that  
the Committee had adopted the Bill as proposed  
by the Government, with the exception of amend-  
ments of the tariff relating to 19 out of over 500  
items enumerated. The Committee had voted  
to raise the duties on watches and similar  
goods imported between 5 and 10 per cent.,  
upon coffee, etc., by 3 per cent., upon wines  
and liquors by 10 per cent., and on lamps, etc., by  
5 per cent., over and above the duties proposed  
in the Bill, while, on the other hand, the  
Committee had reduced the duty to be imposed  
on coal by 5 per cent. It recommended the  
House to adopt the Bill at once.Mr. Yoshimoto moved that the Bill be at once  
adopted, the formalities of second and third  
readings being dispensed with.Mr. Hashimoto thought the duty on sugar was  
low in comparison with other commodities, and  
moved that it be raised from 5 to 10 per cent.Mr. Megata, Director of the Revenue Bureau,  
pointed out that the production of sugar in Japan  
was only 13,350,000 catties, while imports of  
sugar were about 223,000,000 catties. As there  
was a great demand for sugar, in this country,  
the lower rate of duty would be advantageous.The motion of Mr. Yoshimoto was lost. The  
Bill was adopted by a large majority and passed  
through all its stages.

## BARON NISHI.

TOKIO, March 18th.

Baron Nishi, late Minister to St. Petersburg,  
has been appointed a Privy Councillor.DELEGATES TO THE POSTAL  
CONVENTION.

TOKIO, March 17th.

Messrs. Komatsu Kenjiro and Yegawa Kwan-  
kichi have been appointed to attend the inter-  
national Postal Convention to be held in Wash-  
ington in May next. They have also been  
instructed to visit Europe.

## (From Bangkok Observer.)

## THE EASTERN CRISIS.



SEVERAL Russian officers will shortly arrive at Odessa (says a *Times* telegram from that place) who have received the permission of the Minister of War to proceed to Korea for the purpose of acting as instructors there and forming regiments of cavalry and infantry as well as batteries of artillery.

THE *Marine Française*, after observing that Great Britain is in entire possession of the route to India and the Far East, from the entrance of the Mediterranean at Gibraltar to the outlet of the Red Sea at the Straits of Bab-el-Mandeb, goes on to say that "France can cut that route at three places—Oran, from that town to Cape de Gata in Spain, Algeria, and Sheikh Said. With these places, the journal adds, we isolate Egypt by separating it at once, on London and Bombay. What we must have is an impregnable fort on the western extremity of an Algerian frontier, as near Gibraltar as possible. An arsenal in full operation should be established at Algiers, and this place should become the seat of a maritime prefecture. In the Gulf of Tessa there should be a well-supplied and well-defended harbour of refuge, and at Cape Salsan on the Suba Island and at Sheikh Said a combination of works commanding the whole Strait of Bab-el-Mandeb—Capital! Now all France has to do is to give full effect to this programme and "sit tight" until the miles are properly laid. Then Albion will be humbled.

THE successful Hudson's Surprise Party appear to be inexhaustible and on Saturday night they gave another entirely new programme. The Theatre Royal was well filled and the enthusiasm with which the various performers were received shows that they have all won a very large measure of popularity. With so capable a company it is inevitable to participate, but the *Gleaner's* in their comic sketches certainly call for special mention, public opinion pronouncing them two of the cleverest artists seen in Hongkong. Then there is the versatile "Thos. P." himself, lively as a two-year-old and loaded on the muzzle with ideas of avowed age, but all extraneously funny. Wallace King's tenor songs are a long way above the average of a variety show and so, too, is Miss Hagood's artistic manipulation of the piano-forte. Another very warm favourite is Miss Violet Elliott, her songs always being loudly applauded, and the same applies to Miss Stanbridge. The comic artists Misses Thornton (3), Ida Linton, and the dancers Miss J. Williams and Messrs McKinnon and Keams and Juggler Alto go to form a very strong company and, if one has "that tired feeling" or anything of the kind, a visit to the Surprise Party can be safely recommended as a certain cure.

LORD CHARLES BERNARD, writing from Cairo under date the 24th February, to the Secretary of the Guildhall Club at Newbury, informing him that he will return to England in time to give members his promised address on matters connected with the British Navy, says:—"Mr. Brodick's speech made lately in the House of Commons shows that the Government have at last a definite plan of campaign and some idea of what position our Fleet should occupy in the event of war. This is proved by the proposal to fortify important strategic bases at present absolutely undefended. It is grand news to those who understand the question. Without such fortified bases it is palpable that no clear plan of campaign existed at headquarters, and a happy-go-lucky method must have prevailed in the event of war. The Government appear to me to have really begun to put our defences into business-like trim, and to have looked into and endeavoured to make complete all those auxiliaries, any one of which, being imperfect, would jeopardise the defence of the Empire as a whole. God speed the Government. There is a terrible lot to do yet before the country is safe. It is always very hard for the authorities to make proposals involving large sums of money unless the public and the press combine to show that they wish such expenditure. The more our people are educated up to the facts of the case the more certain it is that they (the people) will insist on weak points being made strong."

It is with some hesitation that we refer once again to the awful condition to which the Intestate lolly of faddists has reduced the Army in India and is inflicting our seamen in Far Eastern seas. It is, however, a public duty, though a most painful one, not to allow the subject to drop until there is some reasonable prospect that the Government will take the matter in hand. It has been suggested by General Maurice that it would be a step in the right direction if the terrible cause of all these evils were placed upon the same footing as smallpox, typhoid, and other infectious diseases, the sufferers from which have to notify their condition to the Sanitary Authority. We (*The Globe*) are not sure that such a provision would pass the House of Commons with any more ease than the C. D. Act themselves or the reversal of that absolute resolution by which disease and death are being dealt out in double measure to our young soldiers in India. We are still less confident that it would be anything like as effective as the re-enactment of the Act, and we cannot help feeling that when the Government can summon up sufficient courage to deal with the question at all, they may just as well do so thoroughly. The saddest thing in the case is that, no matter what they do, the harm which has already been inflicted can never be undone. Generations hence men will have good cause to curse the memory of the faddists who now play at Providence, and determine the punishment of sin. Nevertheless, much may still be done, and all whose opinion is worth the consideration of a sensible man look to the present Government to take the matter in hand without delay. If there are not strong men among them who will dare to speak the truth and do the right, and leave the defence of this character to the care of all wise and honest men? Such a man would not suffer at the hands of intelligent and honest men.

A VEHICLE driver was charged at the Magistracy to-day by F. M. Rosa Pereira with damaging his "bike." The complainant stated that at about 6 p.m. on Saturday evening he was returning from Quarry Bay with his bicycle. In Queen's Road, west of the Cricket Ground, he dismounted and was walking with it along the left side of the road when the defendant with an occupied ricksha came dashing along and ran over his bicycle, damaging the front wheel to the extent of \$50 (Fancy!). Mr. K. W. Mounsey appeared for the defence and after a long address succeeded in convincing Capt. Hastings that no blame could be attached to the defendant, who was discharged. The complainant left the Court in an angry state, with his badly damaged "bike" in tow.

A CHURCH Parade of the Hongkong Volunteer Corps was held yesterday, the troops attending the Cathedral. The service was conducted by the Rev. R. F. Cobbold, Major Sir John Carrington (Commandant of the Corps) reading the lessons. About forty non-commissioned officers and men of the Field Battery and about 12 of the Machine Gun Company were present, together with all the officers. On returning to headquarters Sir John Carrington addressed the men and complimented them on their smart appearance, but said he had to regret that there was not a bigger muster; he fully expected double the number. He was anxious to see the Hongkong Corps as efficient as the Corps in England and he strongly hoped that all the men would turn up to the drills in order that the Corps might be on the same footing, in regard to efficiency, as any other C. rps.

A VERY enjoyable children's party was given at the Government House this afternoon. There were upwards of a hundred little girls and boys present who will long remember their afternoon's pastime. Early in the morning a few handy blue-jackets from the *Victor Emanuel* were working on the decorations. In one corner a platform was erected to a tree about 10 feet from the ground and a wire descended from there to another tree 50 yards away. To this was fixed a swing and the little folks evidently very much appreciated this aerial "trip" from the large number (ever increasing) waiting their turn. On the lawn the boys played cricket. His Excellency took great interest in their play, going from place to place to see that all were enjoying themselves. Tea was also served and on the whole the gathering of "little Robinsons" playmates proved a great success.

### THE DIAMOND JUBILEE MEMORIAL.

Mr. R. K. Leigh has sent to the following suggestions to the Jubilee Memorial Committee:—  
Hon. J. H. Stewart Lockhart, Hon. Secretary.

Dear Sir, In response to the invitation of your committee for suggestions as to what form the permanent memorial to Her Majesty should be in this Colony I beg to offer the following:—  
First—Erect the Jubilee Statue of Her Majesty.

To do this I suggest that the bronze statue should be gilded, and as an instance of a bronze statue under a canopy being gilded I refer you to the Albert Memorial in Kensington Gardens. The four corner bronze should also be fixed and there, in my opinion, should be four rampant lions defending the statue of Her Majesty, as the pedestals are too small for anything in the nature of groups of figures. A low ornamental wrought iron railing should also be fixed round the top step of the base.

These additions would transform the appearance of the monument entirely, which at present is anything but pleasing, and if this opportunity of completing it is not taken advantage of it may remain a very long time in its present unfinished condition.

The cost would not be large and might come out of the general subscription fund.  
Second—As a permanent memorial of the present occasion, I beg to suggest that a really fine Clock Tower with a good clock and bell should be built at a suitable point on the new Praya Reclamation where it could be seen and heard from any part of the city as well as the harbour. This would not only be a permanent and suitable form of monument to commemorate the occasion, but would also fill a real want and add to the general appearance of the city.

I would propose that it should be built at Peddar's Wharf and could be placed clear of the Praya so as not to obstruct the traffic and the lower portion could be designed to form an arch leading to the wharf. A stone describing the object for which the tower was erected could be built in and the clock should be illuminated so as to be seen by night as well as by day.

The present clock tower has become so surrounded by high buildings that it can no longer be seen from anywhere, neither are the bells sufficiently large nor the bell sufficiently powerful to be seen or heard at any distance and the tower has become a considerable obstruction to the traffic.

This proposed new Clock Tower might well, I think, be built out of the public funds, as it would be useful alike to all classes in the Colony. The cost would also be quite small compared to some of the schemes which I have heard discussed, such as the purchase and enlarging of the City Hall, a road round the island, or the building and endowment of a College of Medicine, none of which could be carried out under a very large sum, nor would they be so general in character to all classes nor appropriate in form as a good public clock tower.

I am, dear Sir,  
Yours truly,  
R. K. LEIGH.  
Hongkong, 29th March, 1897.

### PHOTOGRAPHING FORTS.

NOT A EUROPEAN THIS TIME.

We learn from a vernacular contemporary that a Japanese paper published at Fusan has created a sensation by a report to the effect that in charge of a small military detachment at Omotama fort, on Tsushima, has allowed a spy to the pay of "a certain country" to take photographs of Omotama and the adjoining forts on the understanding that he should receive a sum of 50,000 yen.

### THE F. R. C. SPORTS.

SOME JOTTINGS BY THE WAY.

BY "NEMO."

It was hard work to get a ricksha at 2 o'clock on Saturday, such a rush was there for the Victoria Recreation Club's Sports at Happy Valley, and probably more people hurried through "tiffin" that day than had done so for a long time past. Right up till well into the afternoon public and private vehicles flowed along Queen's Road and the Praya in an unceasing stream, and the road at the entrance to the ground at Happy Valley suggested a regular racetrack scene.

All Hongkong and his wife were there, soldiers and sailors, peoples of all nations. The race-course with its pretty surroundings looked as picturesque as ever, the hills in the foreground being clothed in rich herbage varying in hue from a bright green to dark brown, and just overhead great masses of mist came rolling in through the gap from seawards, soon shelling off the hills tops from view.

The ground, or its occupants rather, afforded a fine study for one interested in the many phases of human nature and who had not backed some favourite printer or bicyclist. The Grand Stand was largely occupied by the fair sex, and the many dainty costumes in evidence would have afforded scope for a "fashion reporter" to have spread himself over columns. "Himself?" I hear some fair one say in surprise. Yes! it's a true bill, and I'm giving away a "trade secret," but most newspaper "ladies" columns are supplied by men who, strange to say, have the greatest quaffing capacity and smoke the strongest tobacco on the staff. But, to the sports. The space to the right of the Grand Stand was occupied by the red-coated manning of the West Yorks, and their playing was perfect, while the selection of pieces made by Bandmaster Bentley was as usual an exceedingly suitable one. Just over the way the "Vic's" proprietors, Messrs Madar and Farmer, had established a bar, and here, as the weather was warm and so many people met, the "boys" were kept very actively employed in dispensing the refreshments peculiar to such occasions. The stands overhead were not in great request, most people preferring to stroll about or watch the events from the rails.

Just by the winning post and opposite the Grand Stand, the committee had raised off a space for lady visitors, and fitted it with chairs and a platform from which an excellent view was had. Across the track was a veritable "colour line," not the one that John L. Sullivan rose against Peter Jackson, but one as variegated as Joseph's famous coat. There were soldiers in red and soldiers in blue with white, black and yellow facings, and soldiers in khaki with no facings at all, but jackets from the fleet, and Hindoos and Sikhs in voluminous white garments and headgear that embraced all the primal tints and others beside. The effect of this array, with a background of green grass, was doubtless striking, and would have afforded fine scope for a painter like Frith or Madoxford.

One celestial costume mustered in hundreds, and every grade of Chinese was there, from the humble cargo coolie right up to the Chinese gentleman in robes of silk and velvet. "Chrysanthemum land" was also well represented and the little demurettes, with their quaint collars and extravagant hats were by no means the least interesting spectators. The general features of Her Majesty's representatives were to be seen midst the throng, and also those of that typical British soldier, the Major-General, and his comrade in the sister Service, Admiral Butler. There was also the Hon. J. H. Stewart Lockhart, who, taking a respite from Ministerial duties, was acting as referee. Captain Hastings, as one of the judges, looked better pleased than when sending up illicit opium pieces, and that genial young Adonis whom people call "Fritz" (old-time Boyle Roche's) bid in the discharge of his duties as Hon. Sec. Law and order had its representatives in European and Indian police, and many of the Central Police were present in multi. These latter were to have taken part in the tug-of-war, but as they were unable to meet their old opponents, the gun lancers, and retrieve the defeat at the circus, they decided not to pull. One bravey Scot, McVicar, of the police, however, scored a win for the Force in pulling the shot.

The victory of McVicar in the one mile Bicycle Race was a very popular one, and it was after this event that the word went round the ground that Martineau, who had pushed him as closely, was the champion of Manila. Naturally enough, there was no end of discussion as to the chances of the pair in the mile race, and McVicar's friends stuck to him loyally. The race, however, showed that the sturdy Mac had met his match, although it is said one of his feet came out of the toe-clip and he lost his pedal for a while. Anyhow the race was a clinker and Henderson, who finished second, rode gamely all through, while the winner, who finished with one hand waving overhead, appeared to be in a way distressed by his exertions. Some one near by remarked "if Quarry Bay crowd had been here, had it this time," but what was meant I know not, being a poor hand at enigmas. The result of the race appeared to give great satisfaction to a number of young gentlemen whose features bespoke Southern origin, and they accorded the winner a very well deserved ovation. In the Rev. G. R. Vallings, muscular Christianity had a good exponent and his throw of the cricket ball (34 yards) just beats Klineck's throw of last year by 10 yards.

One of the prettiest events of the day was the hurdle race, and the winner, Worsley, of the West Yorks, took his rights in the cleanest style, while Hyndman and James showed themselves good performers over the sticks and made a tie. For once that agile old Indian, Gunder Singh had to suffer defeat, but his friends claim that had the distance been a mile instead of half that distance he would have scored a win. For a perfect "white" for prize commandment to F. H. Kane. This young athlete not only annexed the 200 yards handicap from scratch but he took the long jump prize, and followed it up by winning the 100 yards flat race, and a little later on he pulled off the 220 yards handicap from scratch as well. One genial jolted termed him a very "po-Kew-lar young man" and was immediately melted in the usual penalties.

Mr. Ho Tang's prize failed to attract any lady cyclists into the arena and this was certainly a disappointment for us all. Like many others here and abroad, I have seen a narrow escape from being juggernauted by the fair creatures' pneumatic tyres and would much have liked to see them pitted in a competition that would have been terribly earnest if nothing else.

In the tug of war the strapping team of marines had to cry "a go" to the West Yorks. The infantry men, though not tall as a rule, strip remarkably well, and some of the teams that took part in the last year's sports should, with good training, be very hard for even the Indian gaur or police to beat.

The other events were all interesting and the field arrangements appeared to be carried out in first-rate style. It is true that I did hear some

growing about the handicap given Martineau in the 2-mile bicycle race, 4 or 100 yards, but that no doubt is a matter that can best be left to the handicappers themselves to answer for.

Certainly the Club is to be complimented on a very enjoyable afternoon's pastime, and the way in which the youth of Hongkong entered into the spirit of the thing shows that manly sport and fair play is not going to suffer at their hands. It is a pity that several such gatherings had not been held earlier in the season, but there, I suppose, we should have had the cricket and football people crying out and, after all, it was found out a long time ago that it is no use trying to please everybody.

A race for little girls, not on the cards, resulted in a win for Miss Eva Rodger, with Miss Gerlie Baker a good second.

Kew's 100 yards in 10 1/2 (on grass) may be set down as a record.

### HONGKONG FOOTBALL CLUB.

On Saturday night the annual dinner of the above Club took place at the Hongkong Club, over 50 gentlemen being present. The Hon. J. H. Stewart Lockhart, president, was in the chair. He announced that for specially meritorious play caps were to be presented to Messrs. A. D. H. Grayson, R. A. J. A. M. D. Wood, and C. W. Gordon, W. Y. and Mr. A. C. Paddy. Badges were also to be presented to Messrs. H. W. Cooke (captain), H. Pinckney and F. H. Beasley for specially good play in the Association game, in recognition of Mr. F. Brown's three years' service as Hon. Secretary, a presentation was also made to that gentleman.

The dinner was an excellent one and the evening passed off very enjoyably, songs by Lieut. Grayson and Messrs. D. K. Silman and C. H. Grace considerably enhancing the pleasure of the entertainment. The toast list was as follows:—"The Queen," Proposed by the Chairman. "The Hongkong Football Club," Proposed by Commander Sir R. K. Arbuthnot, R.N. Responder:—Mr. F. W. Locke, Capt. Assoc. "Other Football Clubs in Hongkong," Proposed by the Chairman. Responder:—Mr. F. M. Snel. H. M. S. Cantor, and Lieut. T. N. Howard, W.Y.R. "Our Guests," Proposed by Mr. G. H. Potts, Capt. Rugby. Responder:—Lieut. T. L. Shefferson, R.N. and Mr. J. McKie. "The Chairman," Proposed by Mr. E. F. Mackay.

### NEWS BY THE AUSTRALIAN MAIL.

The China Navigation Co.'s steamer *Chang-hai*, Capt. J. E. Williams, from Sydney and ports, arrived in harbour to-day. For the subjoined telegrams we are indebted to our Colonial exchanges:—

LONDON, February 22nd.

News received from San Francisco states that the prisoner Butler now alleges that Captain Lee Weller, after drinking heavily, committed suicide with the aid of a pistol which Butler had given him, and which was loaded with a bullet similar to that reported to have been fired when the supposed murderer was arrested on board the *Suanthilda*.

Butler says that he buried the body of Lee Weller himself.

March 1st.

Reports from San Francisco state that Butler has called to a bank in Sydney for a remittance of £1,000. The alleged murderer has also sold his autobiography. The San Francisco *Examiner* says that Butler gives his true name as John Newman, and states that he was born at West Bromwich, in Staffordshire, four miles from Birmingham. According to the same paper Butler declares that he served in the 2nd and Egyptian wars. The Commissioners of the United States "holds" Butler for extradition to New South Wales pending appeal to the Supreme Court.

March 3rd.

The steamer *Aorangi*, which has been purchased by the Canadian-Australian line for the mail service between Sydney and Vancouver, has been taken a trial trip. She steamed 27 knots an hour.

PERTH (W. A.), March 1st.

A ship, the name of which is unknown, was wrecked between Fremantle and Geraldton on Saturday night. It is rumoured that several lives were lost.

March 2nd.

The wrecked vessel turns out to be the *Villalta*. Captain Harland and one apprentice were drowned. The remainder of the crew, to the number of 13, were landed, and made their way to Gileg.

March 3rd.

President Cleveland has vetoed the Immigration Bill passed by Congress.

A body of Russian infantry has started for the Chinese province of Manchuria in order to protect the surveys engaged on the extension of the Trans-Siberian railway to Vladivostok.

ADELPHI, March 3rd.

Mr. Geo. Donaldson, a solicitor, of Port Augusta, has his home early this morning, and later in the day his body was found floating in Spencer Gulf. The deceased was the late special magistrate at Port Augusta.

AUCKLAND, March 4th.

The steamer *Tanaka* has arrived here from Sydney and reports that Tanaka is stirring up strife at Una against Mallos. Taking advantage of the absence of the English and German warships, he has collected a strong party and Mallos, fearing attack, has surrounded the place with a strong guard. The rebels were still at Una when the *Tanaka* left, but they expect to come to blows within a month unless warships arrive to stop the rebellion.

### RUSSIA IN THE FAR EAST.

LONDON, February 25th.

In spite of the fact that events in the Near East are more than sufficient to engross the attention of Russia, she has, nevertheless, found time and opportunity to carry out another remarkably successful stroke of policy in the Far East. Not content with grabbing the whole of Manchuria, and setting the whole world at defiance, she now makes a compact with Japan whereby she and that country become virtually and conjointly auxiliary Powers over Korea. It is a cool proceeding, certainly; but, to tell the truth, we are becoming somewhat tired of this continual foisting of British rights and interests in the Far East. Are we always going to stand still in that part of the world? Because it lies 11,000 miles away there is a foolish tendency in this country to favour a policy of alms, and to let Russia take any plans which she may choose. At the present moment this interference of Russia and Japan in Korean Affairs is in direct defiance of the treaty of Port Hamilton. It is true that an announcement is made that "as soon as order has been completely restored, the contracting Powers undertake to withdraw their troops." The veriest simpleton, however, will not find much difficulty in discerning the worthlessness of such a promise. Russia, especially, will take very good care that order will not be "completely restored" until the whole peninsula has been thoroughly Russified and the pear ripe for plucking. It is easy to see what the next development of this highly interesting game will be. Owing to the pressure exerted on the King and the Government at Seoul, there will be another "concession" for railway construction—probably from Vladivostok to Port Lartey. By this means Russia will possess another open terminus for her Siberian Railway, besides the new ones in the Gulf of Pechili. The force of 40,000 men which are now collecting on the Russo-Korean frontier are not gathered there for nothing. Neither are signs wanting of their ultimate destination. We may be pardoned for inquiring, in the meanwhile, what steps are being taken for the protection of British interests in the Far East.—*Globe*.

### NOTANDA.

#### CALENDAR.

MARCH.

Meteorological means based on ten years' observations to 1885.

Barometer mean at sea level 30.059

Thermometer mean at 5 p.m. 51.0

Humidity 85.

Rainfall 4.03 inches.

TO-DAY.

WEATHER REPORT.

On date at On date at

Barometer 30.01 25.86

Thermometer 70 70

Humidity 91 94

Rainfall 0.00 0.00

Monday, 19th March, 1897.

Chinese—28th of 1st moon of 33rd year of Kwong-shi.

Jewish—25th Nisan, 5667.

Mohammedan—25th Shawwal, 1314.

Sun—Rises 5.57 a.m. Sets 6.15 p.m.

High water—Morning 8.15 a.m. Afternoon 2.15 p.m.

Low water—Morning 1.15 a.m. Afternoon 7.15 p.m.

ANNIVERSARIES.

1842—Land Committee appointed in Hongkong.

1850—Bishop G. Smith, first Bishop of Hongkong, arrived.

1879—The British brig *Elisabeth Childs* attacked by Chinese pirates about 40 miles from Hongkong.

1883—Governor Sir George Bowen arrived in Hongkong.

1885—The *Pescadore* seized and occupied by French.

1894—Collision between the *Orus* and *Glenn* at Shanghai.

TO-MORROW.

Tuesday, 20th March, 1897.

Chinese—29th of 1st moon of 33rd year of Kwong-shi.

Jewish—26th Nisan, 5667.

Mohammedan—26th Shawwal, 1314.

Sun—Rises 5.57 a.m. Sets 6.15 p.m.

High water—Morning 8.15 a.m. Afternoon 2.15 p.m.

Low water—Morning 1.15 a.m. Afternoon 7.15 p.m.

ANNIVERSARIES.

1818—Governor Sir John Davis left for England.

1856—Peace proclaimed between England and Russia.

1870—Great fire at Foochow; 500 houses destroyed.

1874—Abolition of the coolie trade at Macao.

1883—Inauguration of new British Consulate at Shanghai.

1890—Convention for the opening of Chungking to foreign trade signed at Peking.

1896—The Japanese flag hoisted over the new settlement at Soochow.

### MEMORANDA.

TO-DAY, 29th March.

The Transfer Books of the China Mutual Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., closed from this date to the 31st inst., inclusive.

9 p.m.—Convocation of Caray Chapter.

9 1/2 p.m.—Hudson's Surprise Party at the City Hall.

### SHIPPING AND MAIL NEWS.

MALE DUE:

Tacoma (*Olympia*) to-morrow.

American (*China*) 31st inst.

Australian (*Australia*) 1st prox.

Indian (*Lightning*) 3rd prox.

English (*Enterprise*) 4th prox.

American (*Bayern*) 7th prox.

American (*Persia*) 10th prox.

THE F. M. S. Co.'s steamer *China*, with mails, etc., left Shanghai for this port at 7 a.m. to-day.

THE Agents (Messrs. Dodwell, Carill & Co.) inform us that the Northern-Pacific Steamship Co.'s steamer *Branmar* arrived at Tacoma on the 25th inst.

THE Agents (Messrs. D. Sanson, Sons & Co.) inform us that the Company's steamer *Lightning*, from Calcutta, left Singapore for this port last Saturday afternoon.

THE P. M. S. Co.'s steamer *Persia*, with mails, etc., left San Francisco for this port, via Yokohama, Inland Sea, Kobe, Nagasaki and Shanghai, on the 23rd inst.

We are informed by the Agents (Messrs. Dodwell, Carill & Co.) that the "Globe" Line steamer *Merionethshire* left Singapore for this port on the 27th inst., and is due here on or about the 3rd prox.

THE Imperial German Mail steamer *Bayern* carrying the German mails with dates from Berlin to the 8th inst., left Colombo for this port, on the 27th inst., and may be expected here on or about the 7th prox.

### SHIPPING RETURNS.

From 6 p.m. Saturday to 5 p.m. to-day.

#### ARRIVALS.

Yankee	from Europe
Klatsch	"Singapore
Hollong	"Coast Ports
Namoa	"Swatow
Taiyang	"Canton
Hohansollum	"Japan
Huanan	"Singapore
Wakanoura Maru	"Seattle
China	"Saigon
Changsha	"Australia
Devanagiri	"Bangkok
Shan	"Saigon
Fort	"Hainan
Blagovest	"Singapore
Hollan	"Hainan
Sachsen	"Shanghai
J. Diedrichsen	"Hollan

Aggregating 24,947 tons register.

#### DEPARTURES.</



## Intimations.

It is **WASTE OF TIME**  
for us to "pull" our preparations, as every maker's goods are "the best" in  
his own estimation.

**PEACH-BLOSSOM SOAP**  
AND  
**CHAMPAGNE BITTERS,**  
are number ONE.

Proprietors,  
Hongkong, 13th February, 1897.

**WATKINS & CO.,**

**THE CLUB HOTEL,**  
5, BUND, YOKOHAMA.

**HOTEL METROPOLE,**  
1, TSUKIJI, TOKYO.

FIRST-CLASS HOTELS, centrally situated, well-furnished, the Cuisine under the Supervision of approved French Chef has no equal. ENTIRE FOREIGN-MANAGEMENT. Experienced English matron in attendance.

The Hotel steam-launch with European Agent attends arrivals and departures; every assistance given in clearing luggage and affording information. Passengers are met at the Railway Station.

VISITORS have the option of messing either in TOKYO or YOKOHAMA, without extra charge—THE ONLY HOTEL OFFERING SUCH AN ADVANTAGE. EUROPEAN HAIR DRESSER on the Premises.

Certified Guides are in attendance at both Hotels.

THE CLUB HOTEL COMPANY, LIMITED, PROPRIETORS.

**E. V. SIOEN, Manager, YOKOHAMA.** | **L. DEWETTE, Manager, TOKYO.**

**A WORD TO MOTHERS.**

You do not always know the real cause of emaciated tendencies of your babies, or just why your children are thin and pale. You do not need to. What you want is a cure for whatever ails them.

**Scott's Emulsion**

is endorsed by the whole medical profession as an ideal nourishment during growth. It contains the essential elements for increasing vitality, giving flesh, and making solid bones. It cures Rickets, Marasmus, and all Wasting Diseases, and makes the children robust, healthy, and happy. Prepared by SCOTT & BOWNE, Limited, London. All Chemists.

Sole Agents for Hongkong and the Empire of China—WATKINS & Co., Hongkong.

**CAROLINUM-AVENARIUS**  
Used for 40 Years  
With the Utmost Success.

Thoroughly reliable preservative for Wood and Stone against White Ants, Decay, Fungus Rot and Dampness.

Sole Agents for China,  
Hongkong, 15th May, 1896.

**LEVY HERMANOS.**

**DIAMOND MERCHANTS, JEWELLERS AND WATCHMAKERS.**  
SOLE AGENTS IN THE EAST FOR CLEMENT DUNLOP TRUSTEES' TRICYCLES—PRICE, \$185.  
A special reliable Watch made for this Climate.  
Quality ..... \$16  
Quality B ..... \$10  
10, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.  
Opposite the Telephone Office.

**CHS. I. GAUPP & CO.**

**CHRONOMETER, WATCH, AND CLOCK-MAKERS.** JEWELLERS, SILVER-SMITHS, AND OPTICIANS.  
WATCHES AND CLOCKS.  
WARRANTED INSTRUMENTS.  
Sole Agents for the Eastern Hemisphere, awarded the highest honors at every World Exhibition.  
CHS. I. GAUPP & CO. Sole Agents for the Eastern Hemisphere.  
MARINE, LAND, AND TRICYCLES.  
Hongkong, 15th March, 1897.

**Shipping.**

**STEAMERS.**

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR KOBE (DIRECT).

THE Company's Steamship

"ONSANG"

will be despatched as above on MONDAY, the 5th April, at 3 P.M.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
JARDINE, MATHESON & Co.,  
General Managers.

Hongkong, 25th March, 1897. [16]

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR SINGAPORE, BATAVIA, SAMARANG AND SOERABAYA.

THE Company's Steamship

"CHUNSAUNG"

Captain Butler, will be despatched as above on MONDAY, the 5th April, at 3 P.M.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
JARDINE, MATHESON & Co.,  
General Managers.

Hongkong, 25th March, 1897. [17]

"WARRACK" LINE OF STEAMERS.

FOR NEW YORK, VIA SUEZ CANAL.

THE Steamship

"MACDUFF"

Captain Thomson, will be despatched for the above Port on TUESDAY, the 6th April, at Noon, instead of as previously advertised.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
DODWELL, CARLILL & Co.,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 24th March, 1897. [46]



**NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.**

HONGKONG-VLADIVOSTOCK LINE.

MONTHLY SERVICE.

FOR VLADIVOSTOCK, VIA SHANGHAI, CHEFOO, CHEMULPO, NAGASAKI, FUSAN AND GENSAN.

THE Company's Steamship

"TOTOMI MARU"

will be despatched as above on FRIDAY, the 9th April, at 4 P.M.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Hongkong, 22nd March, 1897. [49]

## Shipping.

## STEAMERS.

DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR SWATOW, AMOY AND TAMSUI.

THE Company's Steamship

"HAILONG"

Captain Davis, will be despatched for the above Ports TO-MORROW, the 30th instant, at Noon.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
DOUGLAS LARRAIK & Co.,  
General Managers.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1897. [53]

DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR SWATOW, AMOY AND FOCHOW.

THE Company's Steamship

"NAMO."

Captain Hall, will be despatched for the above Ports on WEDNESDAY, the 31st instant, at Daylight.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
DOUGLAS LARRAIK & Co.,  
General Managers.

Hongkong, 27th March, 1897. [51]

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

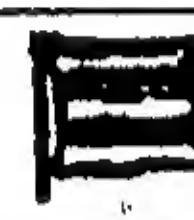
FOR SINGAPORE, PENANG AND CALCUTTA.

THE Company's Steamship

"CHELYDRA"

Captain Case, will be despatched as above on WEDNESDAY, the 31st instant, at 3 P.M.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
JARDINE, MATHESON & Co.,  
General Managers.

Hongkong, 25th March, 1897. [51]



**NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.**

TRANS-PACIFIC LINE.

MONTHLY SERVICE.

FOR SEATTLE, WASHINGTON, VIA MOJI, KOBE AND YOKOHAMA.

(Through Passenger Tickets and Bills of Lading issued for the principal Cities in the UNITED STATES, CANADA AND EUROPE, in connection with the Great Northern Railway, and Atlantic Steamers.)

THE Company's Steamship

"WAKANOURA MARU"

Captain Allen, will be despatched hence on THURSDAY, the 1st April, at 4 P.M., for MOJI and KOBE, forming connection at the latter port with the Company's Steamship "MATSUYAMA MARU," which will take on the Cargo and Passengers destined for SEATTLE and PORTS BEYOND.

Consular Invoices for the United States should be in QUADRUPPLICATE, and one Copy must be mailed by the Steamer to the care of the FREIGHT AGENT, Great Northern Railway, Seattle, Wash.

For Freight or Passage, apply to  
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Hongkong, 22nd March, 1897. [49]



**NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.**

JAPAN-EUROPE LINE.

MONTHLY SERVICE.

FOR LONDON AND ANTWERP, VIA SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, PORT SAID AND MARSEILLES.

THE Company's Steamship

"KINSHU MARU"

Captain W. Thompson, will be despatched as above on FRIDAY, the 2nd April, at 4 P.M., instead of as previously advertised.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Hongkong, 25th March, 1897. [48]

AUSTRIAN LLOYD'S STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

(UNDER MAIL CONTRACT WITH THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT.)

STEAM TO SHANGHAI AND KOBE.

THE Company's Steamship

"VINDOBONA"

Captain C. Bollen, will leave for the above places on FRIDAY, the 2nd April.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
SANDER & Co.,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 27th March, 1897. [58]

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR CEBU.

THE Company's Steamship

"TAIWAN"

Captain Pearce, will be despatched as above on SATURDAY, the 3rd April.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 24th March, 1897. [50]

OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

FOR LONDON, VIA SUEZ CANAL.

THE Company's Steamship

"IXION"

Captain Nish, will be despatched as above on MONDAY, the 5th April.  
For Freight, apply to  
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 25th March, 1897. [50]

SAILING VESSELS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE 100 At British Ship

"FALLS OF DEE"

Lock, Master, shortly expected, will load here for the above Port, and will have quick despatch.  
For Freight, apply to  
SHEWAN, TOMES & Co.

Hongkong, 4th February, 1897. [244]

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE American Bark

"COLOMA"

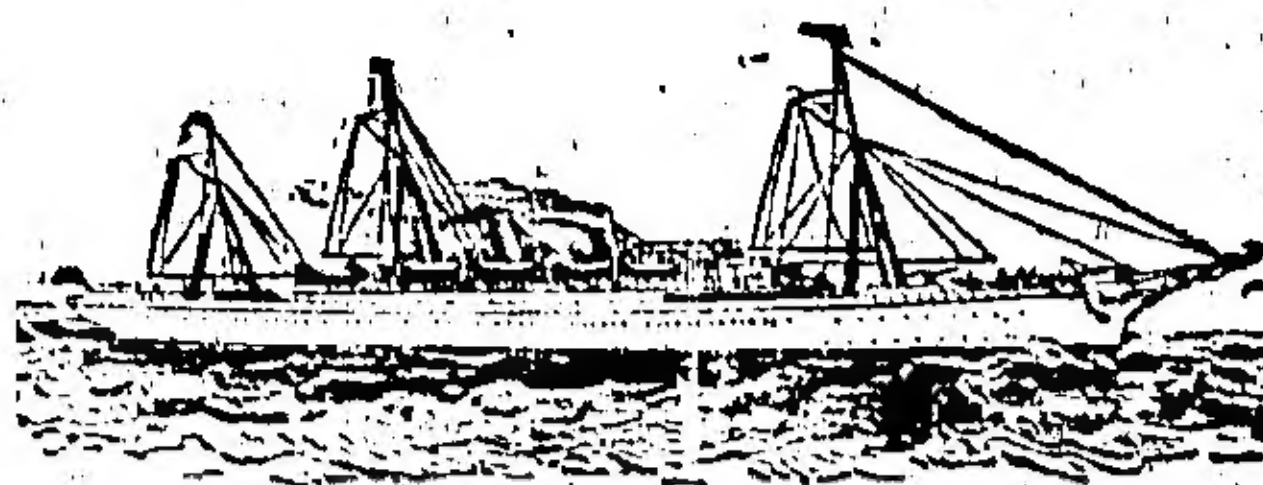
Noyer, Master, will load here for the above Port, and will have quick despatch.  
For Freight, apply to  
SHEWAN, TOMES & Co.

Hongkong, 10th February, 1897. [187]

## Mails.

**CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIP LINE**

1897.



1897.

**SAFETY. SPEED. PUNCTUALITY.**  
THE FAST ROUTE BETWEEN CHINA, JAPAN AND EUROPE, VIA CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

(CALLING AT SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND VICTORIA, B.C.)

Twin Screw Steamships—4,000 Tons—10,000 Horse Power—Speed 19 knots.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

EMPRESS OF CHINA...Comdr. R. Archibald, R.N.R...WEDNESDAY, 7th April.

EMPRESS OF INDIA...Comdr. O. P. Marshall, R.N.R...WEDNESDAY, 28th April.

EMPRESS OF JAPAN...Comdr. H. Pybus, R.N.R...WEDNESDAY, 19th May.

THE magnificent Steamships of this Line pass through the famous INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and usually make the voyage YOKOHAMA TO VANCOUVER (B.C.) in 12 DAYS, making close connection at Vancouver with the PALATIAL TRANS-CONTINENTAL TRAINS OF THE CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, which leave daily, and cross the Continent FROM THE PACIFIC TO THE ATLANTIC WITHOUT CHANGE. Close connection is made at Montreal, Quebec, Halifax, New York and Boston with all Trans-Atlantic Lines, which passengers to Great Britain and the Continent are given choice of.

Passengers Booked through to all principal points and AROUND THE WORLD. Return tickets at various points at reduced rates, Good for 4, 6, 9 and 12 months.

SPECIAL RATES (First-class only) granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Civil Services, and to European Officials in the Service of China and Japan Governments.

CIRCULAR PACIFIC TOUR TICKETS Hongkong to Vancouver, Vancouver to Sydney, Australia, via Honolulu, and Sydney to Hongkong via Brisbane and Torres Straits, Good for 9 months, £100.

The attractive features of this Company's route, embrace its PALATIAL STEAMSHIPS, (second to none in the World), the LUXURANCE OF ITS TRANS-CONTINENTAL TRAINS (the Company having received the highest award for same at recent Chicago World's Exhibition) and the diversity of MAGNIFICENT MOUNTAIN AND LAKE SCENERY through which the Railway passes.

THE DINING CARS AND MOUNTAIN HOTELS of this route are owned and operated by the Company, and their appointments and Cuisine are unexcelled.

For further information, Maps, Guide Books, Rates of Passage, &c., apply to

Hongkong, 17th March, 1897.

D. E. BROWN, General Agent,  
Piddar's Street.

**OCCIDENTAL & ORIENTAL STEAMSHIP COMPANY.**

TAKING CARGO AND PASSENGERS TO JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES, MEXICO, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA, AND EUROPE.

VIA THE OVERLAND RAILWAYS, AND OTHER CONNECTING STEAMERS.

VIA INLAND SEA OF JAPAN AND HONOLULU.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

Doric (via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Inland Sea, Yokohama and Honolulu) ... Thursday, 1st April, at Noon.

Belgia (via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Inland Sea, Yokohama and Honolulu) ... Thursday, 22nd April, at Noon.

Coptic (via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Inland Sea, Yokohama and Honolulu) ... Tuesday, 11th May, at Noon.

THE Company's Steamship

"DORIC"

will be despatched for SAN FRANCISCO, via SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, INLAND SEA, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU, on THURSDAY, the 1st April, 1897, at Noon.

Steamers of this line pass through the INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and call at Honolulu, and passengers are allowed to break their journey at any point en route.

Through Passage Tickets granted to England, France and Germany by all trans-Atlantic lines of Steamers, and to the principal cities of the United States or Canada. Rates, and particulars of the various Routes may be obtained upon application.

Special rates (First-class only) are granted to Missionaries, members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Civil Services, to European Officials in service of China and Japan, and to Government officials and their families.

Passengers who have paid full fare, re-embarking at San Francisco for China or Japan (or vice versa) within one year, will be allowed a discount of 10 per cent. This allowance does not apply to through fares for China and Japan to Europe.

All PARCEL PACKAGES should be marked to address in full, and same will be received at the Company's Office until FIVE P.M. the day previous to sailing.

Consular Invoices to accompany Cargo destined to Points beyond San Francisco, in the United States, should be sent to the Company's Office, addressed to the Collector of Customs, San Francisco.

For further information as to Freight or Passage, apply to the Agency of the Company, No. 7, Praya Central.

J. S. VAN BUREN, Agent.  
Hongkong, 13th March 1897.

F. BLACKHEAD & CO.,

SHIP-CHANDLERS, SAILMAKERS, GOAL AND PROVISION MERCHANTS, NAVAL CONTRACTORS AND GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.

PRAYA CENTRAL HONGKONG.

SOLE AGENTS FOR HARTMAN'S RAHTTEN'S GENUINE COMPOSITION RED HAND BRAND, HARTMAN'S GREY PAINT, DAIMLER'S PATENT MOTOR LAUNCHES, &c., &c.

Sole Agents for FERGUSON'S SPECIAL CREAM and P. & O. SPECIAL LIQUOR SCOTCH WHISKY, &c.

EVERY KIND OF SHIP'S STORES AND REQUISITES. ALWAYS IN STOCK.

REASONABLE PRICES.

Hongkong, 10th May, 1897. [39]

## Mails.

NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD.

NOTICE.

STEAM FOR SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, ADEN, SUEZ, PORT SAID, NAPLES, GENOA, ANTWERP, BREMEN AND HAMBURG, PORTS IN THE LEVANT, BLACK SEA AND BALTIC PORTS:

LONDON, NEW YORK, BOSTON, BALTIMORE, NEW ORLEANS, GALVESTON, AND SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS.

THE COMPANY'S STEAMERS WILL CALL AT SOUTHAMPTON TO LAND PASSENGERS AND LUGGAGE.

M.B.—CARGO CAN BE TAKEN ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING FOR THE PRINCIPAL PLACES IN RUSSIA.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

(SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.)

Sachsen ..... Tuesday... 30th March.

Bayern ..... Tuesday... 27th April.

Prins Heinrich ..... Tuesday... 15th May.

ON TUESDAY, the 30th day of March, 1897, at 9 A.M., the Company's Steamship "SACHSEN," Captain H. Seppner, with MAELS, PASSENGERS, SPECIE AND CARGO, will leave this Port as above, calling at NAPLES and GENOA.

Shipping Orders will be granted till NOON on SATURDAY, the 27th March. Cargo and Specie will be received on board until 5 P.M. on MONDAY the 29th March, and Parcels will be received at the Agency's Office until NOON on MONDAY, the 29th March. Contents of Packages are required. No Parcel Receipts will be signed for less than 25 lb and Parcels should not exceed Two Feet Cubic in Measurement.

The Steamer has splendid Accommodation and carries a Doctor and a Stewardess. Lanes can be washed on board. For further Particulars, apply to MELCHERS & Co., Agents.

Hongkong, 2nd March, 1897. [390]

**NORTHERN PACIFIC STEAMSHIP AND RAILROAD COMPANIES.**

VIA INLAND SEA OF JAPAN.

THE attention of Passengers is directed to the very cheap rates offered by this Line to the PACIFIC COAST and the INTERIOR and EASTERN CITIES of the UNITED STATES and CANADA and to EUROPE.

HONGKONG TO LONDON \$400.

Excellent accommodation. First-class Table, DOCTOR and STEWARDESS carried.

HONGKONG TO NEW YORK \$350.

The Railroad travelling is second to none on the American Continent. Magnificent Scenery of the ROCKY and CASCADE MOUNTAINS. THE YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK route. Passengers to EUROPE may proceed by one of the first class ATLANTIC MAIL LINES.

HONGKONG TO TACOMA \$225.

Rates of Passage to other Ports on application. Special rates allowed to members of Government Service.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

(SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.)

Olympia ..... 2,608 | Saturday... April 3.

Bramar ..... 3,601 | Tuesday... May 11.

Tacoma ..... 2,549 | Tuesday... May 25.

Victoria ..... 3,167 | Tuesday... June 8.

Olympia ..... 2,608 | Tuesday... June 29.

Bramar ..... 3,601 | Tuesday... July 27.

THE Steamship

"OLYMPIA"

Captain J. Treadwell, sailing at Noon, on SATURDAY, the 3rd April, will proceed to TACOMA (Wash.), calling at YOKOHAMA.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Japan, Pacific Coast Ports, and to Canadian and United States Ports.

Consular Invoices of Goods for United States Ports—should be in quadruplicate; and one copy must be sent forward by the steamer to the care of the Freight Agent, Northern Pacific Railroad, Tacoma, Wash.